

REMARKS

This document is filed in reply to the Office Action dated March 14, 2005 ("Office Action"). Applicants also file herewith an Information Disclosure Statement.

At the Examiner's request, Applicants have replaced Figures 1-7, 13, and 14 with amended versions that include SEQ ID NOs. The specification is amended to correct an informality. Applicants also amend claim 1 to delete parts (b)-(d) and add new claims 20-31. Claim 2 is amended to promote clarity.

Support for the limitation "wherein the protein binds to a hematopoietin factor" recited in new claim 24 appears at page 8, line 11 of the specification. Support for new claims 20-31 can be found in original claim 1, 3, 5, 7, and 11 and the specification. Examples of the support are listed in Table 1 below. No new matter has been introduced.

Table 1. Support for New Claims

New Claims	Support in
Claim 20	part (b) in original claim 1
Claim 24	part (c) in original claim 1
Claims 21 and 25	original claim 3
Claims 22 and 26	original claim 5
Claims 23 and 27	original claim 7
Claims 28 and 30	original claim 11
Claims 29 and 31	original claim 12

Upon entry of the proposed amendments, claims 1-31 will be pending. Claims 9-19 have been withdrawn from further consideration as drawn to non-elected inventions. Applicants intend to request rejoinder of method claims 11, 12, and 28-31 once the present composition claims are deemed allowable. Claims 1-8 and 20-27 are now under examination. Reconsideration of this application is requested in view of the following remarks.

Objections to the Specification

The Examiner objected to the specification for not complying with the sequence rules. See the Office Action, page 2, lines 8 and 9.

According to the Examiner, the sequences presented in Figures 1-7, 13, and 14 are not referred to by SEQ ID NOs in the "Description of Drawing" section of the specification.

Applicants would like to point out that this section was already amended to include SEQ ID NOs that refer to the sequences. See the "Response To Notice To Comply With Requirements For Patent Applications Containing Nucleotide And/Or Amino Acid Sequences" filed on December 30, 2002. The Examiner also requested that SEQ ID NOs be recited in the figures. Applicants have amended the figures accordingly.

In view of the above remarks and amendments, Applicants submit that the objections should be withdrawn.

Rejection under 35 U.S.C. § 101

The Examiner rejected claims 1-8 for lack of utility on various grounds. See page 3, lines 1 and 2 of the Office Action. Applicants traverse each of the grounds below, discussing amended claim 1 first. This claim is drawn to an isolated nucleic acid containing a sequence that encodes a protein comprising the sequence of SEQ ID NO: 2, 4, or 17.

I

The Examiner asserted that "Applicant has not disclosed any specific and substantial utility ... for the claimed invention." See the Office Action, page 3, lines 3 and 4.

Applicants disagree. In fact, the specification discloses that the proteins of SEQ ID NOs: 2, 4, and 17 (NR10.1, NR10.2, and NR10.3, respectively) are hemopoietin receptor proteins. They bind to a hematopoietin factor. See, e.g., the specification, page 3, line 4; and page 8, line 8. Accordingly, they "can be applied for diagnosis and treatment of diseases related to immunity and hematopoiesis." See the specification, page 56, lines 27 and 28. Also, the specification discloses that a soluble extracellular domain of each protein can be used as an inhibitor "to suppress the cellular immunity or inhibit the proliferation of hematopoietic cells *in vivo* ... to suppresses the immune function or inflammation ... [or] to suppress the onset of autoimmune diseases arising from autoimmunity, or tissue rejection by the immune system of the living body, the primary problem in transplantation. Furthermore, the inhibitors may be effectively used to treat such diseases caused by the abnormally upregulated

immune response. Thus, it is possible to use the inhibitors to treat a variety of allergies ...” See the specification, page 57, last paragraph. Treatment of any of the above-mentioned disorders is without question a real-world, i.e., substantial, use. Likewise, each is a “specific” utility, in contrast with a “general” utility that would be applicable to the “broad class of the invention” (i.e., all proteins). The Revised Interim Utility Guidelines Training Materials at page 29 provide some hypothetical examples of utilities for proteins that do not qualify as “specific” utilities because they apply to “virtually every member of a very general class of materials, such as proteins ...” These examples include utility as a source of amino acids or as protein supplements for animal food. In contrast to such utilities that apply to all proteins, the presently asserted utilities clearly cannot be dismissed as “nonspecific.”

The above asserted utilities are also credible. The invention of this application is based, at least in part, on the discovery of nucleic acids encoding proteins NR10.1, NR10.2, and NR10.3. Each of the proteins includes motifs that are conserved in well-known human cytokine receptors, such as gp130, leukemia inhibitory factor receptor, Oncostatin M receptor β subunit, IL-12 receptor $\beta 2$ subunit, and NR6. See the specification, Fig. 2. Examples of the motifs include a WS motif, a YR motif, a proline-rich motif, and a box1 motif. These motifs are responsible for binding to a ligand or mediating signal transduction. See the specification, page 3, lines 20-27; page 4, lines 22-25; page 7, lines 16-21; and Fig. 2. In view of these teachings, one of ordinary skill in the art would recognize that the nucleic acid of claim 1 encodes a cytokine receptor that plays a role in immunity and hematopoiesis, as well as diseases related to those functions. In this connection, Applicants note that

[T]he applicant does not have to provide evidence sufficient to establish that an asserted utility is true "beyond a reasonable doubt." *In re Irons*, 340 F.2d 974, 978, 144 USPQ 351, 354 (CCPA 1965). Nor must an applicant provide evidence such that it establishes an asserted utility as a matter of statistical certainty. *Nelson v. Bowler*, 626 F.2d 853, 856-57, 206 USPQ 881, 883-84 (CCPA 1980) ... Instead, evidence will be sufficient if, considered as a whole, it leads a person of ordinary skill in the art to conclude that the asserted utility is more likely than not true.

See MPEP 2107.02(VII). Here, a person of ordinary skill in the art would conclude, based on the evidence in the specification coupled with what was known in the art, that the asserted utilities are more likely than not true. Therefore, it is submitted that the above asserted utilities are credible.

To further support credibility of the asserted utilities, Applicants submit three articles: Dillon et al., "Interleukin 31, a cytokine produced by activated T cells, induces dermatitis in mice" *Nature Immunology* 5(7):752-760, July 2004; Diveu et al., "GPL, a Novel Cytokine Receptor Related to GP130 and Leukemia Inhibitory Factor Receptor" *J. Biol. Chem.* 278(50):49850-49859, December 12, 2003; and Kernebeck et al. "The signal transducer gp130: solution structure of the carboxy-terminal domain of the cytokine receptor homology region" *Protein Science* 8(1):5-12, 1999. Copies of these references are included in the Information Disclosure Statement filed herewith.

Dillon et al. says that Interleukin 31 (IL-31) signals through a receptor composed of IL-31 receptor A (IL-31 RA) and oncostatin M receptor. See the Abstract. IL-31 was identified via its binding to IL-31 RA variant 4 (IL-31RAV4), the sequence of which is identical to that of NR10.3 (SEQ ID NO: 17). See Dillon et al. page 753, right column, second paragraph. In other words, IL-31 is a ligand of NR10.3. The sequence of IL-31-RA and its alignment against SEQ ID NO: 17 are shown in Exhibits A and B, both attached hereto. Since NR10.3 and NR10.1 have the same extracellular domain and NR10.2 is a splice variant of NR10.1 that lacks transmembrane and intercellular domains but contains the same extracellular domain as NR10.1 and NR10.2, IL-31 is also a ligand of NR10.1 or NR10.2. Dillon et al. further describes transgenic mice that over-express IL-31, as well as non-transgenic mice to whom purified IL-31 was administered. The mice exhibited a phenotype that mimics inflammatory disease and allergy. See, e.g., page 755, right column, through page 757. The IL-31 was shown to be acting via IL-31-RA (page 757, columns 1-2, carryover paragraph).

Diveu et al. describes another IL-31 receptor A named GPL, the sequence of which (shown in Exhibit C) is substantially identical to NR10. According to Diveu et al., expression of GPL is induced by $\text{INF}\gamma$ in monocytes and dendritic cells, suggesting that IL-31 and GPL are involved in inflammatory diseases. See page 49854, right column, lines 9-25.

Kernebeck et al. describes a family of cytokine receptors and domains conserved among its members, including the above-mentioned WS motif.

These three articles support the assertion that NR10.1, NR10.2, and NR10.3 are receptors of cytokines, e.g., IL-31, and are involved in immune system-related disorders, such as allergies and other inflammatory diseases. Accordingly, the receptors and nucleic acids encoding them can be used in isolating the cognate ligand (IL-31) or in treating inflammatory diseases, such as allergies, exactly as stated in the specification. In sum, they have credible utilities.

II

The Examiner asserted that "Applicant has not disclosed any ... well-established utility for the claimed invention." See the Office Action, page 3, lines 3 and 4.

Applicants first point out that a "well-established utility" by definition need not be "disclosed" by an applicant, as such a disclosure would mean it is an "asserted" rather than "well-established" utility. As set forth in MPEP 2107,

An invention has a well-established utility if (i) a person of ordinary skill in the art would immediately appreciate why the invention is useful based on the characteristics of the invention (e.g., properties or applications of a product or process), and (ii) the utility is specific, substantial, and credible.

As discussed above, the nucleic acids of claim 1, encode hemopoietin factor receptor proteins. It is well known in the art that hemopoietin factors (also known as cytokines) are "involved in systemic humoral regulation of hemopoietic or immune functions." See, e.g., the specification, at the paragraph bridging pages 1 and 2. In view of this knowledge, "a person of ordinary skill in the art would immediately appreciate why the invention is useful based on the characteristics of the invention (e.g., properties or applications of a product or process)." Also, for the remarks set forth above in Part I, a person of ordinary skill in the art would appreciate that the utilities of the invention are "specific, substantial, and credible." Accordingly, the nucleic acids of claim 1 possess well-established utilities.

Claim 2 is drawn to an isolated nucleic acid containing a sequence encoding NR10.1, NR10.2, or NR10.3, or a fragment thereof. Claim 20 is drawn to an isolated nucleic acid containing a coding region of any one of SEQ ID NOs:1, 3, and 16, the nucleotide sequences corresponding to NR10.1, NR10.2, and NR10.3, respectively. Claim 24 covers an isolated

nucleic acid comprising a nucleotide sequence encoding a protein that comprises the amino acid sequence of any one of SEQ ID NOs:2, 4, and 17, with a single amino acid replacement, deletion, insertion, or addition, where the protein binds to a hematopoietin factor. For the same reasons as discussed above for claim 1, these claims also meet the utility requirement. So do claims 3-8, 21-23, and 25-27, which are drawn to vectors or transformants containing the nucleic acid of claim 1, 2, 20, or 24.

Rejection under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph (enablement)

The Examiner rejected claims 1-8 for lack of enablement, contending that these claims do not meet the utility requirement so one of skill in the art would not know how to use the claimed invention. See page 4, lines 9-12 of the Office Action. As set forth above, all of the claimed invention do possess utilities. Thus, withdrawal of the enablement rejection is respectfully requested.

Rejection under 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph (written description)

The Examiner rejected claims 1, 3, 5, and 7 for not complying with the written description requirement. More specifically, he stated that “[c]laim 1(c) is drawn to a nucleic acid that encodes a modified protein that is functionally equivalent [to] NR10 ... As there is no data regarding a function for ... NR10, one would not be able to determine if the modified protein retained that function.” See the Office Action, page 4, lines 17-21.

Applicants have deleted claim 1(c) and added new claim 24. This new claim recites a specific function of NR10. It is therefore submitted that the rejection should be withdrawn.

CONCLUSION

Applicants submit that claims 1-8 and 20-27 are in condition for allowance, and such action is respectfully requested.

Enclosed is a check for \$800 for excess claim fees and a \$1020 check for the Petition for Extension of Time fee.

Applicant : Masatsugu Maeda et al.
Serial No. : 10/006,265
Filed : December 3, 2001
Page : 15 of 15

Attorney's Docket No.: 14875-096001 / C2-105DP1PCT-US

Please apply any other charges to deposit account 06-1050, referencing attorney docket 14875-096001.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: 9-14-2005



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Serial No. : 10/006,265
Filed : December 3, 2001
Page : 8 of 15

Attorney's Docket No.: 14875-096001 / C2-105DP1PCT-US


Amendments to the Drawings:

The attached replacement sheets of drawings include changes to Figures 1-7, 13, and 14 and replace the original sheets including Figures 1-7, 13, and 14. Applicants have amended the drawings, which show a number of sequences, to include SEQ ID NOs.

Attachments following the last page of this Amendment:

Replacement Sheets (9 pages)

Annotated Sheets Showing Changes (9 pages)


☒ Nucleotide banner

PubMed Nucleotide Protein Genome Structure PMC Taxonomy OMIM Books

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Limits Preview/Index History Clipboard Details

Display Show

Range: from to ☐ Reverse complemented strand

Features: ☐ SNP ☐ SNP graph ☐ CDD ☒ MGC ☐ HPRD ☐ STS ☐ tRNA

☐ 1: [AY499342](#). Reports Homo sapiens inte...[gi:46276462]

[Links](#)

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 ACCESSION AY499342
 VERSION AY499342.1 GI:46276462
 KEYWORDS .
 SOURCE Homo sapiens (human)
 ORGANISM Homo sapiens
 Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.
 REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 2903)
 AUTHORS Dillon,S.R., Sprecher,C., Hammond,A., Bilsborough,J., Rosenfeld-Franklin,M., Presnell,S.R., Haugen,H.S., Maurer,M., Harder,B., Johnston,J., Bort,S., Mudri,S., Kuijper,J.L., Bukowski,T., Shea,P., Dong,D.L., Dasovich,M., Grant,F.J., Lockwood,L., Levin,S.D., LeCiel,C., Waggle,K., Day,H., Topouzis,S., Kramer,J., Kuestner,R., Chen,Z., Foster,D., Parrish-Novak,J. and Gross,J.A.
 TITLE Interleukin 31, a cytokine produced by activated T cells, induces dermatitis in mice
 JOURNAL Nat. Immunol. 5 (7), 752-760 (2004)
 PUBMED [15184896](#)
 REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 2903)
 AUTHORS Dillon,S.R., Sprecher,C., Hammond,A., Rosenfeld-Franklin,M., Presnell,S.R., Haugen,H., Bilsborough,J., Maurer,M., Harder,B., Johnston,J., Bort,S., Mudri,S., Kuijper,J., Bukowski,T., Shea,P., Dong,D., Dasovich,M., Lockwood,L., Levin,S., LeCeil,C., Waggle,K., Kramer,J., Kuestner,R., Chen,Z., Foster,D., Parrish-Novak,J. and Gross,J.A.
 TITLE Direct Submission
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ELAPVSSDLKYTLRFRTVNSTSWMEVNF AKNRKDKNQTYNLTGLQPFTEYVIALRC AV  
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ORIGIN

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//

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Aug 8 2005 15:12:56

Appendix C.txt

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Sequence 2: seq17 662 aa
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Aligning...

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Appendix C.txt

IL-31RAV4
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IL-31RAV4
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SI
SI
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***** [tree] *****

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CLUSTAL W (1.83) Multiple Sequence Alignments

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Range: from to ☐ Reverse complemented strand

Features:
 ☐ SNP
 ☐ SNP graph
 ☐ CDD
 ☒ MGC
 ☐ HPRD
 ☐ STS
 ☐ tRNA

☐ 1: [NM_139017](#). Reports Homo sapiens inte...[gi:38455420]

[Links](#)

LOCUS NM_139017 2315 bp mRNA linear PRI 03-AUG-2005
 DEFINITION Homo sapiens interleukin 31 receptor A (IL31RA), mRNA.
 ACCESSION NM_139017
 VERSION NM_139017.3 GI:38455420
 KEYWORDS .
 SOURCE Homo sapiens (human)
 ORGANISM Homo sapiens
 Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi;
 Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Catarrhini;
 Hominidae; Homo.

REFERENCE 1 (bases 1 to 2315)
 AUTHORS Dreuw,A., Radtke,S., Pflanz,S., Lippok,B.E., Heinrich,P.C. and Hermanns,H.M.
 TITLE Characterization of the signaling capacities of the novel gp130-like cytokine receptor
 JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 279 (34), 36112-36120 (2004)
 PUBMED 15194700
 REMARK GeneRIF: the molecular mechanisms underlying GPL-mediated signal transduction

REFERENCE 2 (bases 1 to 2315)
 AUTHORS Dillon,S.R., Sprecher,C., Hammond,A., Bilsborough,J., Rosenfeld-Franklin,M., Presnell,S.R., Haugen,H.S., Maurer,M., Harder,B., Johnston,J., Bort,S., Mudri,S., Kuijper,J.L., Bukowski,T., Shea,P., Dong,D.L., Dasovich,M., Grant,F.J., Lockwood,L., Levin,S.D., LeCiel,C., Waggle,K., Day,H., Topouzis,S., Kramer,J., Kuestner,R., Chen,Z., Foster,D., Parrish-Novak,J. and Gross,J.A.
 TITLE Interleukin 31, a cytokine produced by activated T cells, induces dermatitis in mice
 JOURNAL Nat. Immunol. 5 (7), 752-760 (2004)
 PUBMED 15184896

REFERENCE 3 (bases 1 to 2315)
 AUTHORS Diveu,C., Lelievre,E., Perret,D., Lak-Hal,A.H., Froger,J., Guillet,C., Chevalier,S., Rousseau,F., Wesa,A., Preisser,L., Chabbert,M., Gauchat,J.F., Galy,A., Gascan,H. and Morel,A.
 TITLE GPL, a novel cytokine receptor related to GP130 and leukemia inhibitory factor receptor
 JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 278 (50), 49850-49859 (2003)
 PUBMED 14504285
 REMARK GeneRIF: GPL is a novel cytokine receptor related to GP130 and leukemia inhibitory factor receptor

REFERENCE 4 (bases 1 to 2315)
 AUTHORS Clark,H.F., Gurney,A.L., Abaya,E., Baker,K., Baldwin,D., Brush,J., Chen,J., Chow,B., Chui,C., Crowley,C., Currell,B., Deuel,B., Dowd,P., Eaton,D., Foster,J., Grimaldi,C., Gu,Q., Hass,P.E., Heldens,S., Huang,A., Kim,H.S., Klimowski,L., Jin,Y., Johnson,S., Lee,J., Lewis,L., Liao,D., Mark,M., Robbie,E., Sanchez,C.,

Schoenfeld,J., Seshagiri,S., Simmons,L., Singh,J., Smith,V.,
 Stinson,J., Vagts,A., Vandlen,R., Watanabe,C., Wieand,D., Woods,K.,
 Xie,M.H., Yansura,D., Yi,S., Yu,G., Yuan,J., Zhang,M., Zhang,Z.,
 Goddard,A., Wood,W.I., Godowski,P. and Gray,A.

TITLE The secreted protein discovery initiative (SPDI), a large-scale effort to identify novel human secreted and transmembrane proteins: a bioinformatics assessment

JOURNAL Genome Res. 13 (10), 2265-2270 (2003)

PUBMED [12975309](#)

REFERENCE 5 (bases 1 to 2315)

AUTHORS Ghilardi,N., Li,J., Hongo,J.A., Yi,S., Gurney,A. and de Sauvage,F.J.

TITLE A novel type I cytokine receptor is expressed on monocytes, signals proliferation, and activates STAT-3 and STAT-5

JOURNAL J. Biol. Chem. 277 (19), 16831-16836 (2002)

PUBMED [11877449](#)

REMARK GeneRIF: A novel type I cytokine receptor is expressed on monocytes, signals proliferation, and activates STAT-3 and STAT-5.

COMMENT VALIDATED REFSEQ: This record has undergone preliminary review of the sequence, but has not yet been subject to final review. The reference sequence was derived from [AF106913.1](#) and [AF486620.1](#). On Nov 20, 2003 this sequence version replaced [gi:21314784](#).

FEATURES

source Location/Qualifiers

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CDS 117..2315

/gene="IL31RA"

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[evidence NAS] [pmid 11877449];

go_function: receptor activity [goid [0004872](#)] [evidence IEA];

go_function: cytokine binding [goid [0019955](#)] [evidence NAS] [pmid 11877449];

go_function: protein kinase binding [goid [0019901](#)] [evidence NAS] [pmid 11877449];

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go_function: hematopoietin/interferon-class (D200-domain) cytokine receptor activity [goid [0004896](#)] [evidence TAS] [pmid 11877449];

go_process: homeostasis [goid [0042592](#)] [evidence NAS] [pmid 11877449];

go_process: MAPKKK cascade [goid [0000165](#)] [evidence NAS] [pmid 11877449];

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go_process: JAK-STAT cascade [goid [0007259](#)] [evidence IEP] [pmid 11877449];

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go_process: macrophage differentiation [goid [0030225](#)]

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481 ctgaaccacc taagattttc cgtgtgaaac cagttttggg catcaaacga atgattcaaa
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Aug 8 2005 15:12:56



Figure 1

1 ttggtggttcatgggtgatgttctatatctctgtgtaagtaccaattgttcccaggcacatat
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Figure 2

		(amino acids 198-238 of SEQ ID NO:4)	

hNR10	gp130	TYNLTGLQPFTEYVIALRC	AVKESK-FWSDWSQEKMGMTIEE
		SFTVQDLKPFTEYVFRRC	MKEDGKGWSDWSFEASGIYED
		(SEQ ID NO:36)	
		***** (amino acids 201-237 of SEQ ID NO:4)	
hNR10	hLIFR	LTGLQPFTEYVIALRC	AVKESKFWSDWSQEKMGMTIEE
		LDKLNPIYLITFRIRCS	TETFWKWSKSNKKQHLLIE
		(SEQ ID NO:37)	
(amino acids 196-237 of SEQ ID NO:4)		*****	
hNR10	OSMRB	NQTYNLTGLQPFTEYVIALRC	AVKESK--WSDWSQEKMGMTIEE
		NGEYFLSELEPALEYMARVCA	-DASHFWKNSWNSGQNFT-TIEE
		(SEQ ID NO:38)	
(amino acids 189-238 of SEQ ID NO:4)		*****	
hNR10	IL12R	AKNRKDKNQTYNLTGLQPFTEYVIALRC	AVKESK-FWSDWSQEKMGMTIEE
		AKGRHD-----LLDLKPFTEYEFQISSKHLHYKGS	WSDWSFSLRAQTIEE
		(SEQ ID NO:39)	
(amino acids 196-239 of SEQ ID NO:4)		*****	
hNR10	hNR 6	NOTY-NLTGLQPFTEYVIALRC	-----AVKESKFWSDWSQEKMGMTIEE
		NOTSCLAGLKEGLVYFVQVRC	NPFGIYGSKKAGINSEWNSHPTAASIPRSC
		(SEQ ID NO:40)	



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Figure 3

(SEQ ID NO:1)

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121 ACCAGCATGGTACTAAATAGACCATGAAAAGACATGTGTGTGCAGTATGAAAATTGAGAC
181 AGGAAGGCAGAGTGTCTAGCTTGTTCACCTCAGCTGGGAATGTGCATCAGGCAACTCAAG
241 TTTTTCACCACGGCATGTGTCTGTGAATGTCCGCAAAACATTTTAACAATAATGCAATCC
301 ATTTCCCAGCATAAGTGGGTAAAGTGCCACTTTGACTTGGGCTGGGCTTAAAAGCACAGA
361 AAAGCTCGCAGACAATCAGAGTGGAAACACTCCCACATCTTAGTGTGGATAAATTAAAGT
421 CCAGATTGTTCTTCTCTGTCTGACTTGTGCTGTGGGAGGTGGAGTTGCCTTTGATGCAAA
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(SEQ ID NO:2) MetLysLeuSerProGln

541 CCTTCATGTGTTAACCTGGGGATGATGTGGACCTGGGCACCTGTGGATGCTCCCCCTCACTC
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721 ACAGTTAAGAGAACTTACGCTTTTCGGAGAAAAACATGATAATTGTACAACCAATAGTTCT
ThrValLysArgThrTyrAlaPheGlyGluLysHisAspAsnCysThrThrAsnSerSer
781 ACAAGTGAAAAATCGTGCTTCGTGCTCTTTTTTCTTCCAAGAATAACGATCCCAGATAAT
ThrSerGluAsnArgAlaSerCysSerPhePheLeuProArgIleThrIleProAspAsn
841 TATACCATTGAGGTGGAAGCTGAAAATGGAGATGGTGTAAATTAAATCTCATATGACATAC
TyrThrIleGluValGluAlaGluAsnGlyAspGlyValIleLysSerHisMetThrTyr
901 TGGAGATTAGAGAACATAGCGAAACTGAACCACCTAAGATTTTCCGTGTGAAACCAGTT
TrpArgLeuGluAsnIleAlaLysThrGluProProLysIlePheArgValLysProVal
961 TTGGGCATCAAACGAATGATTCAAATTGAATGGATAAAGCCTGAGTTGGCGCCTGTTTCA
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1081 AACTTCGCTAAGAACCGTAAGGATAAAACCAAACGTACAACCTCACGGGGCTGCAGCCT
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1141 TTTACAGAATATGTCATAGCTCTGCGATGTGCGGTCAAGGAGTCAAAGTTCTGGAGTGAC
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Figure 4

(SEQ ID NO:1)

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(SEQ ID NO:2)

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ArgValLeuLysProAlaGluAlaAspGlyArgArgProValArgLeuLeuTrpLysLys
1321 GCAAGAGGAGCCCCAGTCTAGAGAAAACACTTGGCTACAACATATGGTACTATCCAGAA
AlaArgGlyAlaProValLeuGluLysThrLeuGlyTyrAsnIleTrpTyrTyrProGlu
1381 AGCAACACTAACCCTCACAGAAACAATGAACACTACTAACCAGCAGCTTGAAGTGCATCTG
SerAsnThrAsnLeuThrGluThrMetAsnThrThrAsnGlnGlnLeuGluLeuHisLeu
1441 GGAGGCGAGAGCTTTTGGGTGTCTATGATTCTTATAATTCTCTTGGGAAGTCTCCAGTG
GlyGlyGluSerPheTrpValSerMetIleSerTyrAsnSerLeuGlyLysSerProVal
1501 GCCACCCTGAGGATTCCAGCTATTCAAGAAAAATCATTTCAGTGCATTGAGGTCATGCAG
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1621 ACTTGGATGATTGAATGTTTCCGGATGTGGACTCAGAGCCCACCACCCTTTCTCGGGAA
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1681 TCTGTGTCTCAGGCCACGAAGTGGACGATCCAGCAAGATAAATTAACCTTTCTGGTGC
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ValMetAlaAsnThrSerAlaGlyGlyThrAsnGlyThrSerIleAsnPheLysThrLeu
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Figure 5

2161 CTCATTATCCTGACAGTGGCATATGGTCTCAAAAAACCCAACAAATTGACTCATCTGTGT
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2281 AAGGATAAGCTAAACCTGAAGGAGTCTGATGACTCTGTGAACACAGAAGACAGGATCTTA
LysAspLysLeuAsnLeuLysGluSerAspAspSerValAsnThrGluAspArgIleLeu
2341 AAACCATGTTCCACCCCCAGTGACAAGTTGGTGATTGACAAGTTGGTGGTGAACTTTGGG
LysProCysSerThrProSerAspLysLeuValIleAspLysLeuValValAsnPheGly
2401 AATGTTCTGCAAGAAATTTTCACAGATGAAGCCAGAACGGGTGAGGAAAAACAATTTAGG
AsnValLeuGlnGluIlePheThrAspGluAlaArgThrGlyGlnGluLysGlnPheArg
2461 AGGGGAAAAGAATGGGACTAGAATTCTGTCTTCCTGCCCACTTCAATATAAGTGTGGAC
ArgGlyLysGluTrpAsp*** (SEQ ID NO:2)
2521 TAAAATGCGAGAAAGGTGTCTGTGGTCTATGCAAATTAGAAAGGACATGCAGAGTTTTTC
2581 CAACTAGGAAGACTGAATCTGTGGCCCCAAGAGAACCATCTCCGAAGACTGGGTATGTGG
2641 TCTTTTCCACACATGGACCACCTACGGATGCAATCTGTAATGCATGTGCATGAGAAGTCT
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2761 TGTATTTGGGCCTTTTCACACAAAAAAGCCATAATACCATTTTCATGTAATGCTATACTTC
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Figure 6

(SEQ ID NO:3)

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181 AGGAAGGCAGAGTGTGAGCTTGTCCACCTCAGCTGGGAATGTGCATCAGGCAACTCAAG
241 TTTTTCACCACGGCATGTGTCTGTGTAATGTCCGCAAAACATTTTAAACAATAATGCAATCC
301 ATTTCCAGCATAAGTGGGTAAGTGCCACTTTGACTTGGGCTGGGCTTAAAAGCACAAGA
361 AAAGCTCGCAGACAATCAGAGTGGAAACACTCCACATCTTAGTGTGGATAAATTAAAGT
421 CCAGATTGTTCTTCTGTCTGACTTGTGCTGTGGGAGGTGGAGTTGCCTTTGATGCAAA
481 TCCTTTGAGCCAGCAGAACATCTGTGGAACATCCCCTGATACATGAAGCTCTCTCCCCAG

(SEQ ID NO:4) MetLysLeuSerProGln

541 CCTTCATGTGTTAACCTGGGGATGATGTGGACCTGGGCACTGTGGATGCTCCCCTCACTC
ProSerCysValAsnLeuGlyMetMetTrpThrTrpAlaLeuTrpMetLeuProSerLeu
601 TGCAAAATTCAGCCTGGCAGCTCTGCCAGCTAAGCCTGAGAACATTTCTGTGTCTACTAC
CysLysPheSerLeuAlaAlaLeuProAlaLysProGluAsnIleSerCysValTyrTyr
661 TATAGGAAAAATTTAACCTGCACTTGGAGTCCAGGAAAGGAAACCAGTTATACCCAGTAC
TyrArgLysAsnLeuThrCysThrTrpSerProGlyLysGluThrSerTyrThrGlnTyr
721 ACAGTTAAGAGAACTTACGCTTTCGGAGAAAAACATGATAATTGTACAACCAATAGTTCT
ThrValLysArgThrTyrAlaPheGlyGluLysHisAspAsnCysThrThrAsnSerSer
781 ACAAGTGAAAATCGTGCTTCGTGCTCTTTTTTCTTCCAAGAATAACGATCCCAGATAAT
ThrSerGluAsnArgAlaSerCysSerPhePheLeuProArgIleThrIleProAspAsn
841 TATACCATTGAGGTGGAAGCTGAAAATGGAGATGGTGTAATTAAATCTCATATGACATAC
TyrThrIleGluValGluAlaGluAsnGlyAspGlyValIleLysSerHisMetThrTyr
901 TGGAGATTAGAGAACATAGCGAAAACCTGAACCACCTAAGATTTTCCGTGTGAAACCAGTT
TrpArgLeuGluAsnIleAlaLysThrGluProProLysIlePheArgValLysProVal
961 TTGGGCATCAAACGAATGATTCAAATTGAATGGATAAAGCCTGAGTTGGCGCCTGTTTCA
LeuGlyIleLysArgMetIleGlnIleGluTrpIleLysProGluLeuAlaProValSer
1021 TCTGATTTAAATACACACTTCGATTGAGGACAGTCAACAGTACCAGCTGGATGGAAGTC
SerAspLeuLysTyrThrLeuArgPheArgThrValAsnSerThrSerTrpMetGluVal
1081 AACTTCGCTAAGAACCCTAAGGATAAAACCAACGTACAACCTCACGGGGCTGCAGCCT
AsnPheAlaLysAsnArgLysAspLysAsnGlnThrTyrAsnLeuThrGlyLeuGlnPro
1141 TTTACAGAATATGTCATAGCTCTGCGATGTGCGGTCAAGGAGTCAAAGTTCTGGAGTGAC
PheThrGluTyrValIleAlaLeuArgCysAlaValLysGluSerLysPheTrpSerAsp



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Figure 7

1201 TGGAGCCAAGAAAAAATGGGAATGACTGAGGAAGAAGGCAAGCTACTCCCTGCGATTCCC
TrpSerGlnGluLysMetGlyMetThrGluGluGluGlyLysLeuLeuProAlaIlePro
1261 GTCCTGTCTACTCTGGTGTAGGGCTGCTTTGGGCTAGACTTGGTGGGGTTTGTCAACCACC
ValLeuSerThrLeuVal*** (SEQ ID NO:4)
1321 TGGTTGGGAATCATGGAATCTCATGACCCAGGGGCCCCCTGTACCATCGAGAGTGAGCC
1381 TGCACAACTTTGTGCCCAAAGGCAAAGGATCACATTTTAATACTCATGAGGTTCTTATA
1441 CTATACATGAAAGGGTATCATATCATTGTTTTGTTTTGTTTTGTTTTGAGATGGAGTC
1501 TTA CTCTGTCAACCAGGATGGAGTGCAGTGATGTGATCTCGGCTCACTGCCACCACCACC
1561 TCCCGAGTTCAAGCAATTCTTGTGCCTCAGCCTCCCAAGTAGCTGGGATTACAGGGGGCCC
1621 ACGACCATGCCCGGTTGATTTTTGTATTTTAGTAGAGAAGGGATATCACCATGTTGGCT
1681 AGGCTAGTCTTGAACCTCTGACCTCAGGTAATCTGCCACCTTGACCTCCCAAAGTGTTG
1741 GGATTACAGGCGTGAGCCACTGTGCCCCGCCAGTATCATATCATCTGAAGGTATCCTGTG
1801 ATAAATTAAAGATACATATTGTGAATCCTGGAGCTACTACTCAAAAAATAAATAAGGTG
1861 TAACTAATAACAATTTAAAAAATCACATTTTAAATGACAGTGAGGAAAGGAAAGAGGCATG
1921 GATTGCAGGTTGATGGAGTGCTTACTAAGTGTCAGTATGGTCATTAAGAGCAACGCTTCC
1981 AGTCAGTGGCCTTGGCTTAAATCCCAAGCCAGGTGTCCTTGGGCAAGATACCTAACTCT
2041 CAGTTCATTCTCAGCAGTTTCCTCGCATTATTCCCTTTTCTATATTGAAATAGAATAT
2101 GTAAGTTGAGTTTATAGTAGTACCTATTTTTTAGTATTATTTTAAAGATTAAATGAAATA
2161 ATGTGTTTAGCCCATAGTAGATATTCCTAAGTCTAGACTTCCTATTCTTATTATTAT
2221 CCTCCTACTATTATTTTAAATCCTCCTTAAAGCACTATAAAATATGTAGAGTCACTCCCA
2281 TTTTGGAAATGAGGAACTGAGTTTCAGAGATGCTAATAAACAGCTCAGGGTCACTCAGC
2341 ATGTGTTACTTTTCTCAAGAGCCTTGCCCAAGAGTCTGACCCTCAGTGGACGATCAATAAA
2401 TGTGTGATGAATGGAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA (SEQ ID NO:3)



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Figure 13

(SEQ ID NO:16)

1 CCCCTGATACATGAAGCTCTCTCCCCAGCCTTCATGTGTTAACCTGGGGATGATGTGGAC

(SEQ ID NO:17)

MetLysLeuSerProGlnProSerCysValAsnLeuGlyMetMetTrpThr
61 CTGGGCACTGTGGATGCTCCCTCACTCTGCAAATTCAGCCTGGCAGCTCTGCCAGCTAA
TrpAlaLeuTrpMetLeuProSerLeuCysLysPheSerLeuAlaAlaLeuProAlaLys
121 GCCTGAGAACATTTCTGTGTCTACTACTATAGGAAAAATTTAACCTGCACTTGGAGTCC
ProGluAsnIleSerCysValTyrTyrTyrArgLysAsnLeuThrCysThrTrpSerPro
181 AGGAAAGGAAACCAGTTATACCCAGTACACAGTTAAGAGAACTTACGCTTTTGGAGAAAA
GlyLysGluThrSerTyrThrGlnTyrThrValLysArgThrTyrAlaPheGlyGluLys
241 ACATGATAATTGTACAACCAATAGTTCTACAAGTGAAAATCGTGCTTCGTGCTCTTTTTT
HisAspAsnCysThrThrAsnSerSerThrSerGluAsnArgAlaSerCysSerPhePhe
301 CCTTCCAAGAATAACGATCCCAGATAATTATACCATTTGAGGTGGAAGCTGAAAATGGAGA
LeuProArgIleThrIleProAspAsnTyrThrIleGluValGluAlaGluAsnGlyAsp
361 TGGTGTAAATTAAATCTCATATGACATACTGGAGATTAGAGAACATAGCGAAAACCTGAACC
GlyValIleLysSerHisMetThrTyrTrpArgLeuGluAsnIleAlaLysThrGluPro
421 ACCTAAGATTTTCCGTGTGAAACCAGTTTTGGGCATCAAACGAATGATTCAAATTGAATG
ProLysIlePheArgValLysProValLeuGlyIleLysArgMetIleGlnIleGluTrp
481 GATAAAGCCTGAGTTGGCGCTGTTTCATCTGATTAAAATACACACTTCGATTTCAGGAC
IleLysProGluLeuAlaProValSerSerAspLeuLysTyrThrLeuArgPheArgThr
541 AGTCAACAGTACCAGCTGGATGGAAGTCAACTTCGCTAAGAACCGTAAGGATAAAAACCA
ValAsnSerThrSerTrpMetGluValAsnPheAlaLysAsnArgLysAspLysAsnGln
601 AACGTACAACCTCACGGGCTGCAGCCTTTTACAGAATATGTCATAGCTCTGCGATGTGC
ThrTyrAsnLeuThrGlyLeuGlnProPheThrGluTyrValIleAlaLeuArgCysAla
661 GGTCAAGGAGTCAAAGTTCTGGAGTGACTGGAGCCAAGAAAAAATGGGAATGACTGAGGA
ValLysGluSerLysPheTrpSerAspTrpSerGlnGluLysMetGlyMetThrGluGlu
721 AGAAGCTCCATGTGGCCTGGAAGTGTGGAGAGTCCTGAAACCAGCTGAGGCGGATGGAAG
GluAlaProCysGlyLeuGluLeuTrpArgValLeuLysProAlaGluAlaAspGlyArg
781 AAGGCCAGTGCGTTGTTATGGAAGAAGGCAAGAGGAGCCCCAGTCTTAGAGAAAACACT
ArgProValArgLeuLeuTrpLysLysAlaArgGlyAlaProValLeuGluLysThrLeu
841 TGGCTACAACATATGGTACTATCCAGAAAGCAACACTAACCTCACAGAAACAATGAACAC
GlyTyrAsnIleTrpTyrTyrProGluSerAsnThrAsnLeuThrGluThrMetAsnThr
901 TACTAACCAGCAGCTTGAAGTGCATCTGGGAGGCGAGAGCTTTTGGGTGTCTATGATTTT
ThrAsnGlnGlnLeuGluLeuHisLeuGlyGlyGluSerPheTrpValSerMetIleSer
961 TTATAATTCTCTTGGGAAGTCTCCAGTGGCCACCCTGAGGATTCCAGCTATTCAAGAAAA
TyrAsnSerLeuGlyLysSerProValAlaThrLeuArgIleProAlaIleGlnGluLys
1021 ATCATTTTCAGTGCATTGAGGTCATGCAGGCCTGCGTTGCTGAGGACCAGCTAGTGGTGAA



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Figure 14

SerPheGlnCysIleGluValMetGlnAlaCysValAlaGluAspGlnLeuValValLys
1081 GTGGCAAAGCTCTGCTCTAGACGTGAACACTTGGATGATTGAATGGTTTCCGGATGTGGA
TrpGlnSerSerAlaLeuAspValAsnThrTrpMetIleGluTrpPheProAspValAsp
1141 CTCAGAGCCCACCACCTTTCTCTGGGAATCTGTGTCTCAGGCCACGAACCTGGACGATCCA
SerGluProThrThrLeuSerTrpGluSerValSerGlnAlaThrAsnTrpThrIleGln
1201 GCAAGATAAATTAAACCTTTCTGGTGTCTATAACATCTCTGTGTATCCAATGTTGCATGA
GlnAspLysLeuLysProPheTrpCysTyrAsnIleSerValTyrProMetLeuHisAsp
1261 CAAAGTTGGCGAGCCATATTCCATCCAGGCTTATGCCAAAGAAGGCGTCCATCAGAAGG
LysValGlyGluProTyrSerIleGlnAlaTyrAlaLysGluGlyValProSerGluGly
1321 TCCTGAGACCAAGGTGGAGAACATTGGCGTGAAGACGGTCACGATCACATGGAAGAGAT
ProGluThrLysValGluAsnIleGlyValLysThrValThrIleThrTrpLysGluIle
1381 TCCCAAGAGTGAGAGAAAGGGTATCATCTGCAACTACACCATCTTTTACCAAGCTGAAGG
ProLysSerGluArgLysGlyIleIleCysAsnTyrThrIlePheTyrGlnAlaGluGly
1441 TGGAAAAGGATTCTCCAAGACAGTCAATTCCAGCATCTTGACAGTACGGCCTGGAGTCCCT
GlyLysGlyPheSerLysThrValAsnSerSerIleLeuGlnTyrGlyLeuGluSerLeu
1501 GAAACGAAAGACCTCTTACATTGTTTCAGGTCATGGCCAGCACCAGTGTGGGGCAACCAA
LysArgLysThrSerTyrIleValGlnValMetAlaSerThrSerAlaGlyGlyThrAsn
1561 CGGGACCAGCATAAATTTCAAGACATTGTCATTCAAGTGTCTTTGAGATTATCCTCATAAC
GlyThrSerIleAsnPheLysThrLeuSerPheSerValPheGluIleIleLeuIleThr
1621 TTCTCTGATTGGTGGAGGCCCTTCTTATTCTCATTATCCTGACAGTGGCATATGGTCTCAA
~~SerLeuIleGlyGlyGlyLeuLeuIleLeuIleIleLeuThrValAlaTyrGlyLeuLys~~
1681 AAAACCCAAACAAATTGACTCATCTGTGTTGGCCACCGTTCCCAACCCTGCTGAAAGTAG
LysProAsnLysLeuThrHisLeuCysTrpProThrValProAsnProAlaGluSerSer
1741 TATAGCCACATGGCATGGAGATGATTTCAAGGATAAGCTAAACCTGAAGGAGTCTGATGA
IleAlaThrTrpHisGlyAspAspPheLysAspLysLeuAsnLeuLysGluSerAspAsp
1801 CTCTGTGAACACAGAAGACAGGATCTTAAACCATGTTCCACCCCAAGTACAAAGTTGGT
SerValAsnThrGluAspArgIleLeuLysProCysSerThrProSerAspLysLeuVal
1861 GATTGACAAGTTGGTGGTGAACCTTTGGGAATGTTCTGCAAGAAATTTTACAGATGAAGC
IleAspLysLeuValValAsnPheGlyAsnValLeuGlnGluIlePheThrAspGluAla
1921 CAGAACGGGTCAGGAAAACAATTTAGGAGGGGAAAAGAATGGGACTAGAATTCTGTCTTC
ArgThrGlyGlnGluAsnAsnLeuGlyGlyGluLysAsnGlyThrArgIleLeuSerSer
1981 CTGCCCAACTTCAATATAAGTGTGGACTAAAATGCGAGAAAGGTGTCCTGTGCTCTATGC
CysProThrSerIle*** (SEQ ID NO:17)
2041 AAATTAGAAAGGACATGCAGAGTTTCCAACTAGGAAGACTGAATCTGTGGCCCAAGAG

2101 AACCATCTCCGAAGACTGG (SEQ ID NO:16)